

Countries' perspectives and expectations on the 2015 agreement

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Introduction

- the theme of the summer school this year '**Intended Nationally Determined Contributions**' is important
- Climate change impacts became a reality,
- **IPCC findings** assure that temperature increases should be below 2°C by end of the century



ADP Negotiations

- a party driven approach process, fully inclusive and transparent
- will build on inputs from Parties, and based on the convention and its principles and provisions (CBDR)
- Any outputs of the process will reflect inputs from Parties



ADP Negotiations

- Developed countries shall provide finance, TT, and CB
 - mobilize and delivery at least USD70 billion per year by 2016 rising to USD100 billion per year by 2020 to the **Green Climate Fund**.
- **INDCs** represent the effort each country is willing to make in the global effort to fight climate change in a **balanced** and **comprehensive** context

ADP Negotiations

- Developing countries will require provision of adequate support for preparations their INDCs
- Developed countries, as leader in reducing emissions, should have “nationally determined” economy-wide mitigation commitments

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ADP Negotiations

- Developing countries should have contributions in relation to adaptation (including loss and damage) and mitigation actions subject to provision of support
- Raising ambition (**comparable** with a clear timeframe)
 - SCP of KP parties (with/without commitments)
 - Non KP parties

2015 Agreement

Should reflect, but not limited to, the following elements:

- definitions to minimize ambiguity on terms reflected in the agreement
- Preamble, covering the context and legal basis of the agreement, including recognition of progress made as reflected on previous decisions



2015 Agreement

Should reflect, but not limited to, the following elements:

- Agreement on other considerations, including adoption, amendment, entry into force, reservation and options

- General aggregate commitments, reflecting global objectives as agreed/to be agreed, including mechanisms for ensuring fair and adequate contributions to the global effort

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Conclusion

Should reflect, but not limited to, the following elements:

- We see the Agreement as being a further elaboration of the Convention (Art. 4)
- The Agreement is under the Convention, hence its principles, provisions, annexes apply, particularly the differentiation of developed and developing countries



Conclusion

Should reflect, but not limited to, the following elements:

- The Agreement should define multilateral rules informed on fairness, recognizing development needs of developing countries, and science facts which informs the adequacy of climate effort by Parties, based through an ex ante assessment of
- INDCs

Conclusion

Should reflect, but not limited to, the following elements:

- A global goal for adaptation is essential for developing countries, taking into account ex ante quantification of adaptation support needed and delivered, as part of a multilateral process to assess contributions, and dedicate adaptation finance levels to
 - the most vulnerable groups
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Thank you

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