

# MRV in the text

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# WHAT OPTIONS ARE THERE?

- **Current Cancun Framework, based on**
  - BR/BUR
  - IAR /ICA
    - Some updating to reflect specificities of Paris Agreement
- **One framework for all**
- **One framework for all, with flexibility and a scale to progress**
  - Based on capacity and conditional to capacity building

# CURRENT FRAMEWORK

- [The transparency framework shall be:
- **Option 1: Built on the existing MRV arrangements under the Convention**

# ONE SINGLE FRAMEWORK

- **Option 2: [A single system with common MRV provisions applicable to all Parties from 2020 on] [All Parties commit to participating in an agreed, unified transparency system and to continuously improving transparency].**

# ONE FRAMEWORK WITH FLEXIBILITY

- **Option 4: A common framework with common MRV provisions applicable to all Parties, built on the [experiences with the] existing MRV system [, adapted to different commitment types,] that is fit for the purpose and [offers appropriate flexibility [for the LDCs and the smallest countries with minimal emissions] [offers flexibility for [developing country Parties][Parties not included in annex X]] in terms of the level and depth of the application of the common MRV provisions [in relation to][shall include ]:**
  - a. [The frequency of reporting;]
  - b. [The broad categories of information to be reported [through biennial communications;]
  - c. [The consideration of reporting:
    - [Expert review][A technical expert review of the submitted biennial communications];
    - [A facilitative, multilateral process][A facilitative examination of the implementation of efforts].]

# YET ANOTHER POSSIBILITY: SELF DIFFERENTIATION

- **Option 3: Based on self-differentiation and national capacity, with Parties reporting information through existing institutions, with no backsliding, and following the procedural guidelines and provisions for monitoring, review and verification under the following tiers:**
  - a. The Convention;
  - b. The Cancun Agreements;
  - c. The Kyoto Protocol.