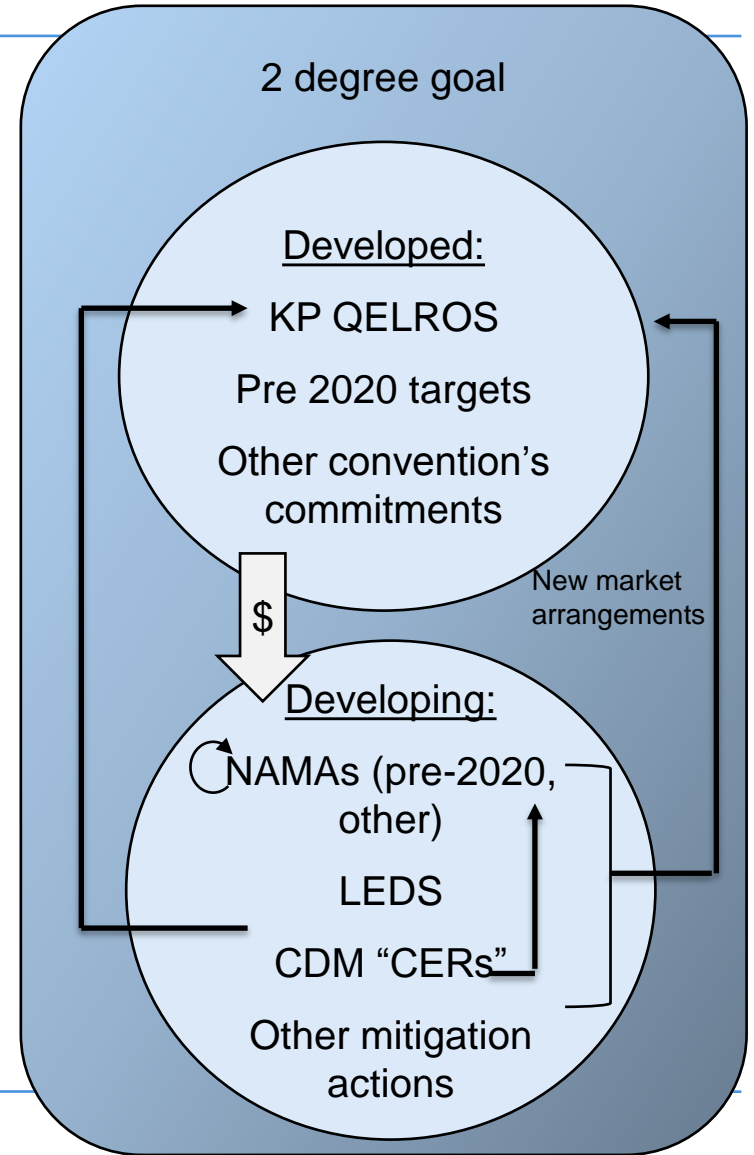
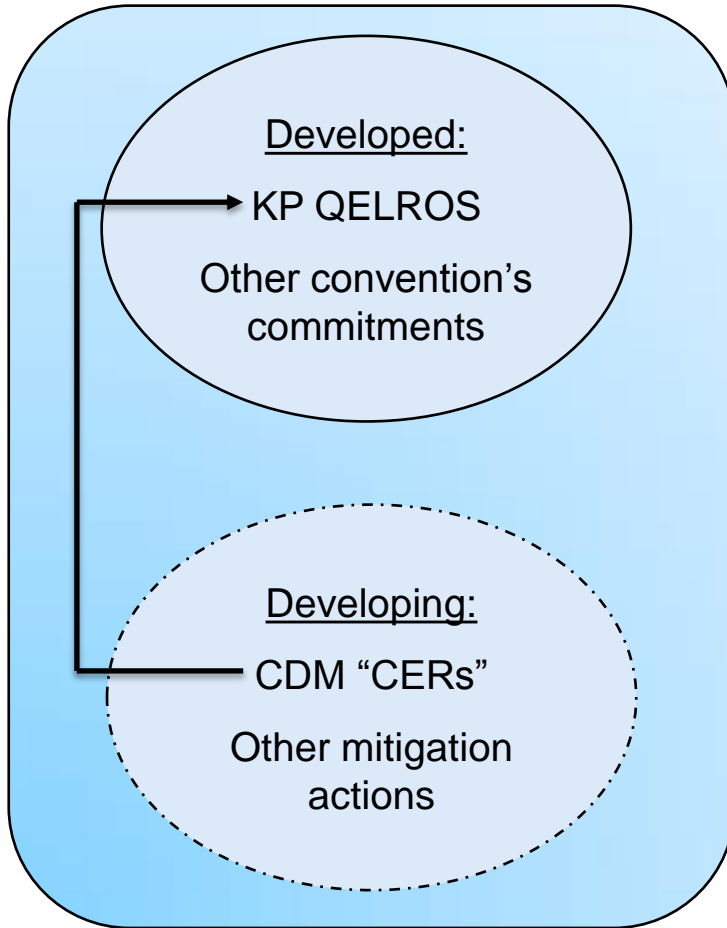


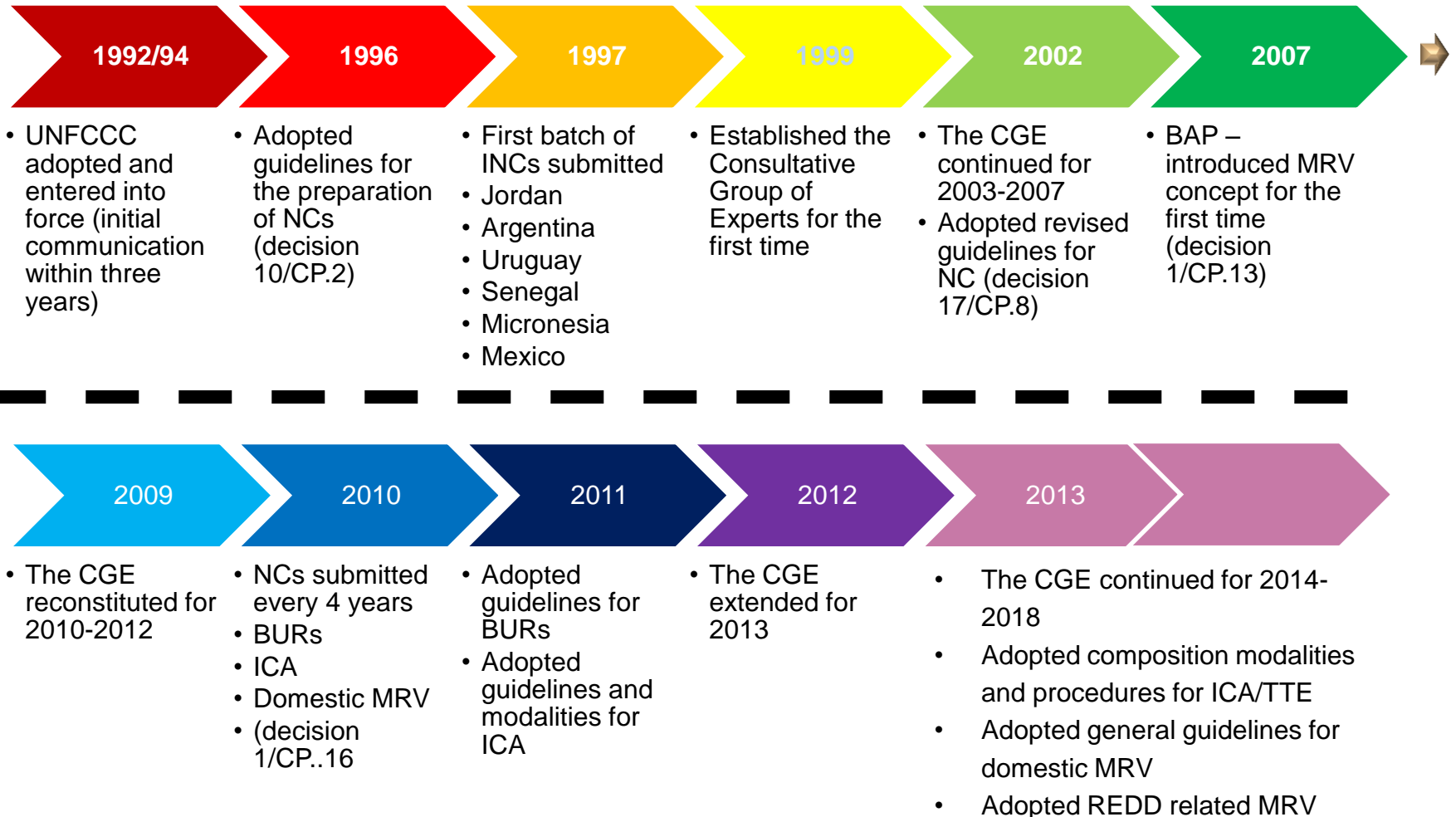
MRV FRAMEWORK FOR NON-ANNEX I PARTIES UNDER THE UNFCCC



An Evolving UNFCCC



Evolution of developing country MRV framework



MRV framework for developing country Parties

M

R

V

International MRV

- National communications
- Biennial update reports
- International consultation and analysis

Domestic MRV

- General guidelines to describe the domestic MRV of domestically supported NAMAs
- Voluntary use

REDD+ MRV

- Modalities for MRV of REDD+ activities
- Voluntary - obtain and receive payments for results-based actions



Reporting guidelines: BUR

Biennial update reports (decision 2/CP.17, annex III)

(I) National circumstances and **institutional arrangements**

(II) National greenhouse gas inventory and **report** (inventory year: no more than **4 years** prior to submission)

(III) Mitigation actions and their effects

- **More detailed, specific and structured information to be reported**

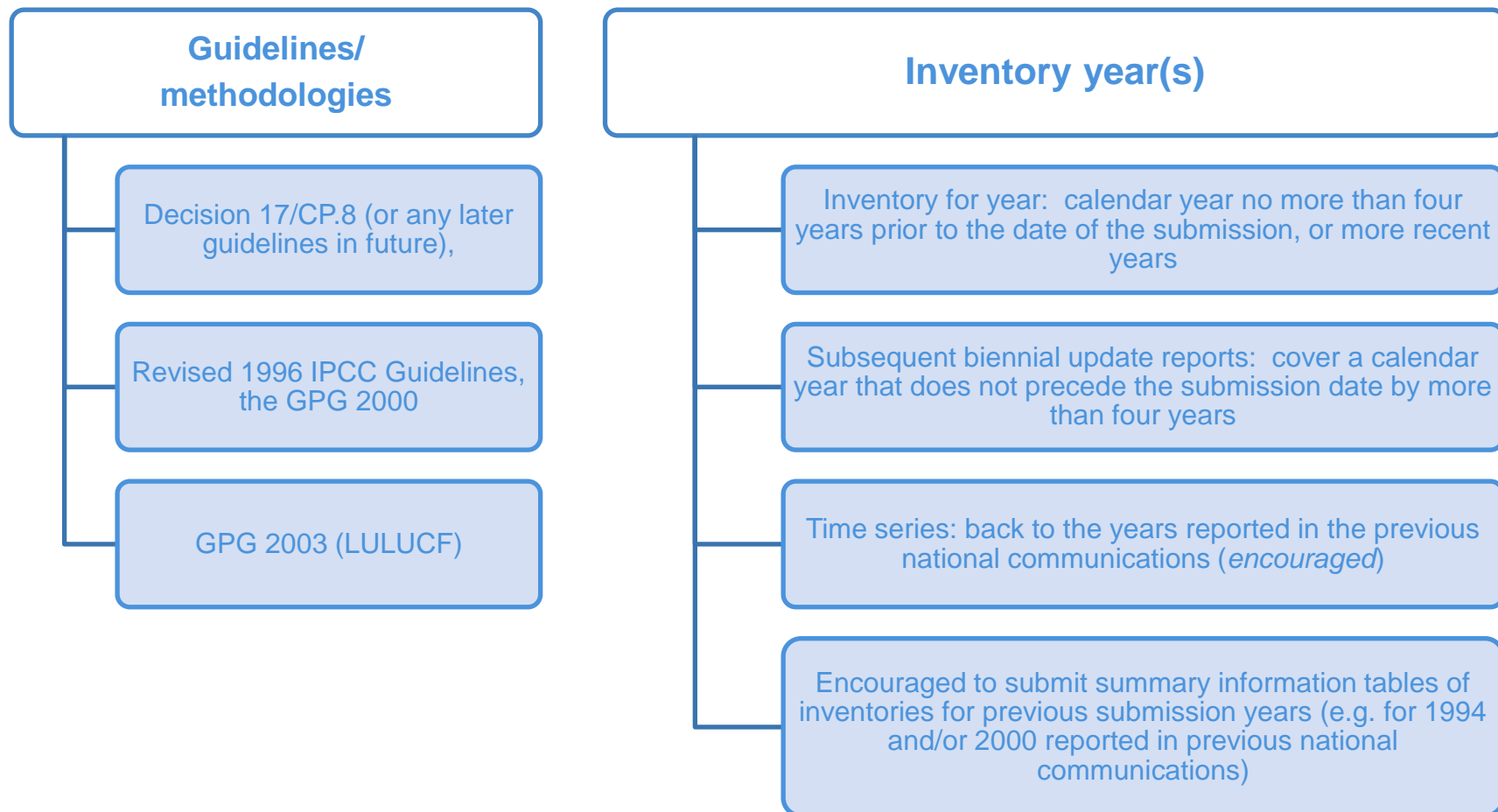
(IV) Constraints and gaps, related financial, technical and capacity needs, **description of support received and needed**

(V) **Support received for the preparation of BURs**

(VI) Any other information.....**relevant to the BUR**



Reporting GHG inventory as per the guidelines for biennial update reports (decision 2/CP.17, annex III)

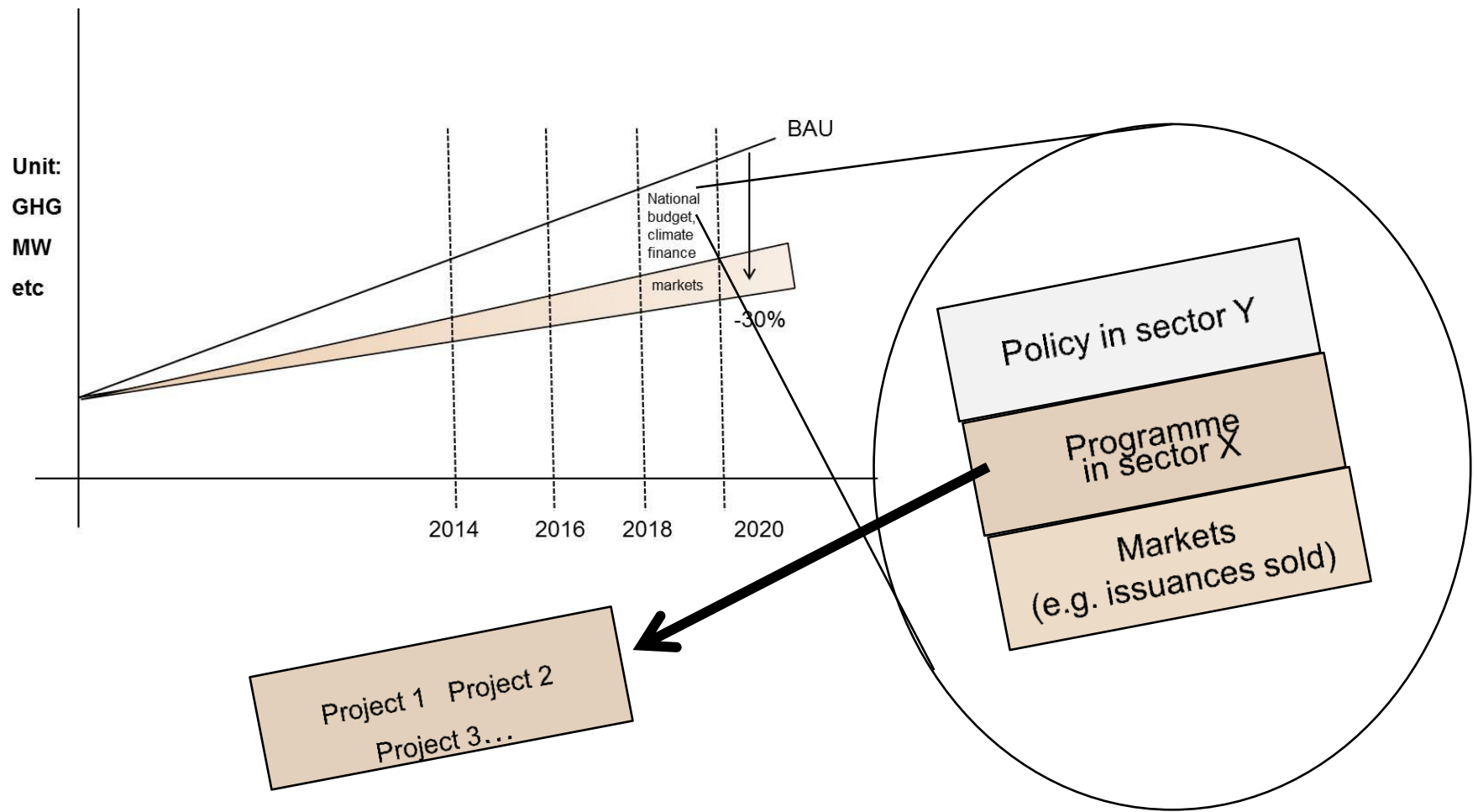


Mitigation actions within the BUR (decision 2/CP.17, annex III)

- Name and description of mitigation action, including information on the nature of the action, coverage, quantitative goals and process indicators
- Methodologies and assumptions
- Objectives of the action and steps taken or envisaged to achieve that action
- Progress of implementation of the actions and results achieved (estimated outcomes and emissions reductions)
- International market mechanisms
- Domestic MRV



Mitigation actions: e.g. deviation from BAU



Mitigation actions within the BUR

- No guidance on what to include in the BUR, countries to decide
- Adequate level of aggregation, depending on what is happening at the country level:
 - a) Targets
 - b) Policies
 - c) Programmes
 - d) Projects
- Why MRV mitigation actions
 - a) Management
 - b) Meet a mandate
 - c) Promote transparency
 - d) Enhance credibility (country and international levels)
 - e) Safeguard environmental integrity
 - f) Markets

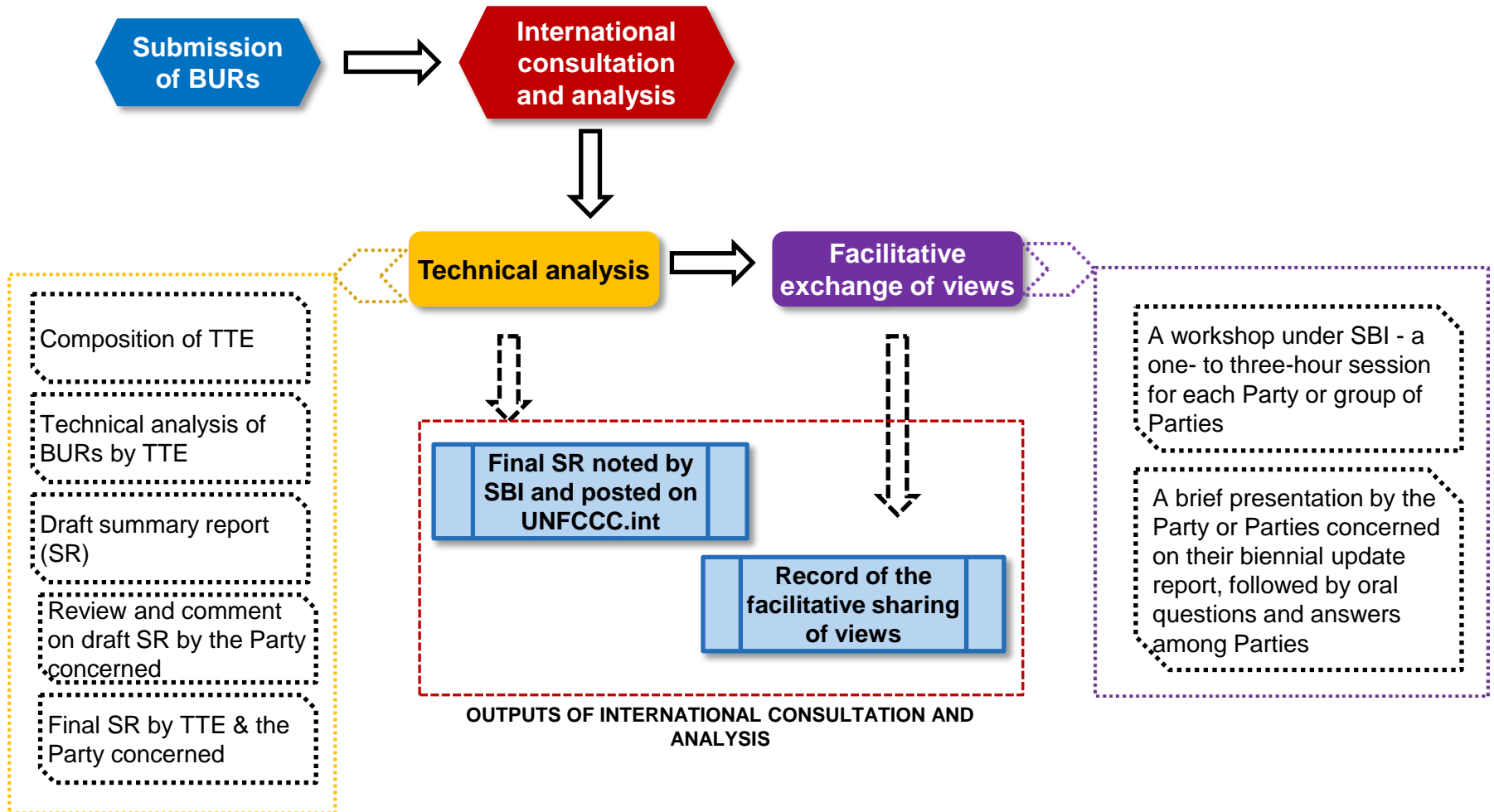


Domestic MRV

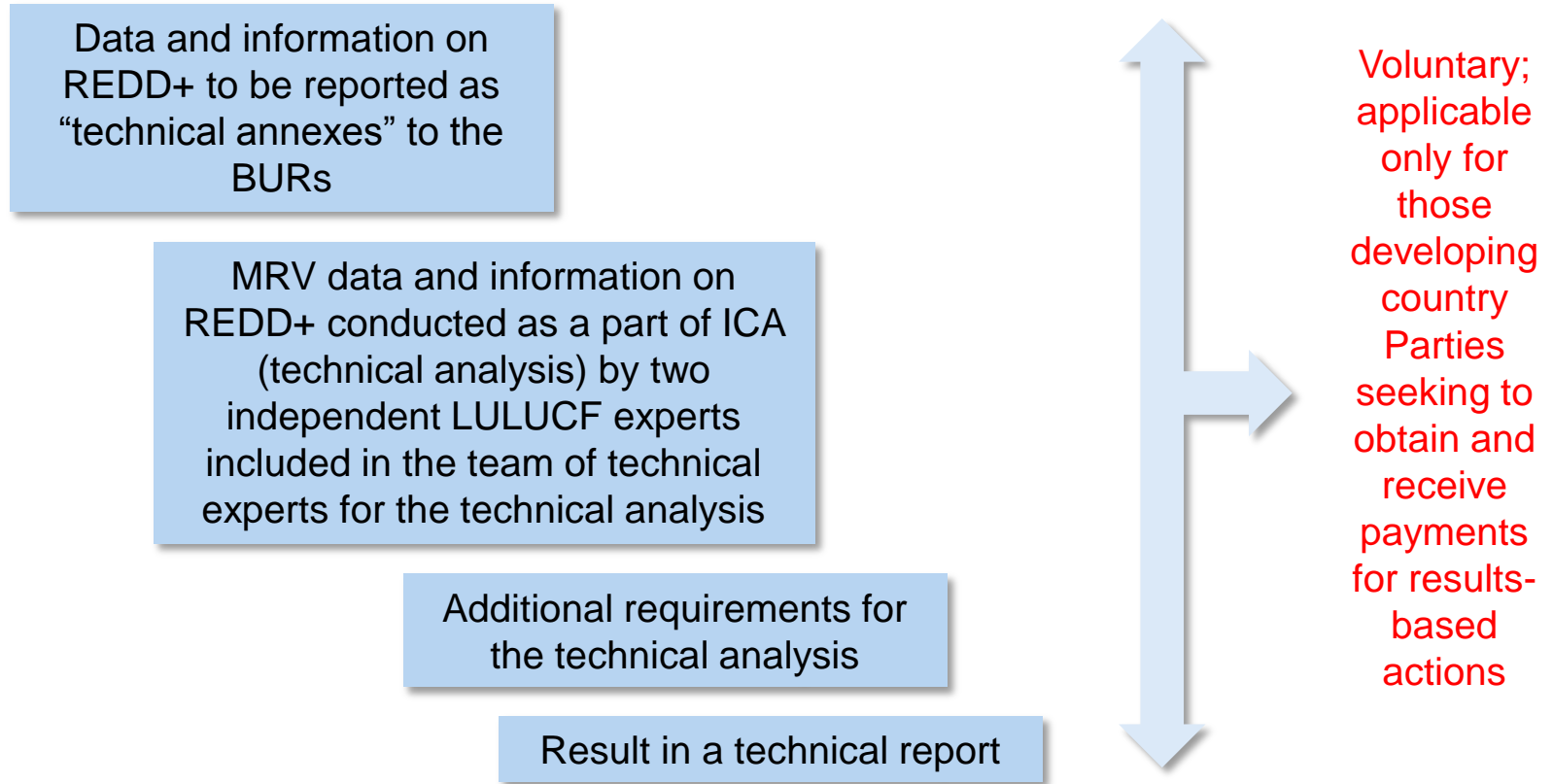
- Call for institutions, entities, arrangements and systems for domestic MRV
- Measure domestically supported NAMAs:
 - Collection and management of information
 - documentation of methodologies
- Verify domestically supported NAMAs



International consultation and analysis workflow



REDD+ MRV (to be conducted as a part of the ICA process)



In conclusion:

- **Operational details of the MRV framework** under the Climate Change Convention for developing country Parties are now complete
- In the light of enhanced reporting, developing countries need:
 - a) **Continued technical assistance, and capacity-building and financial support**
 - b) **To strengthen the existing institutional arrangements or establish new ones, and maintain them in a robust manner to ensure that they are function on a continuous basis**
- National reports serve a **dual purpose**: meeting international reporting **obligations** as well as serving as an important national **decision-making tool**

