



Key COP28 NDC related issues

Gonçalo Cavalheiro October 17, 2023

Outline

- 1: Global Stocktake
- 2: Mitigation workprogramme
- 3: Just Energy Transition
- 4: Global Goal on Adaptation

Technical dialogue completed

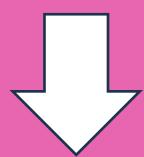
Synthesis report by the co-facilitators on the technical dialogue has been published (FCCC/SB/2023/9) - OUTPUTS

Workshop held last week

Consideration of outputs



Outcomes



New NDCs

The synthesis report

Global emissions are not in line with modelled global mitigation pathways consistent with the temperature goal of the Paris Agreement, and there is a rapidly narrowing window to raise ambition and implement existing commitments in order to limit warming to 1.5 °C above preindustrial levels.

The synthesis report

Much more ambition in action and support is needed in implementing domestic mitigation measures and setting more ambitious targets in NDCs

Urgent action and support are needed to ramp up implementation of domestic mitigation measures

More ambitious mitigation targets in NDCs are needed to reduce emissions more rapidly

The synthesis report

Increased adaptation action as well as enhanced efforts to avert, minimize and address loss and damage are urgently needed to reduce and respond to increasing impacts, particularly for those who are least prepared for change and least able to recover from disasters.

Most observed adaptation efforts are fragmented, incremental, sector-specific and unequally distributed across regions.

Transparent reporting on adaptation can facilitate and enhance understanding, implementation and international cooperation.

The synthesis report

Support for adaptation and funding arrangements for averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage need to be rapidly scaled up from expanded and innovative sources, and financial flows need to be made consistent with climateresilient development to meet urgent and increasing needs.

The synthesis report

Scaled-up mobilization of support for climate action in developing countries entails strategically deploying international public finance, which remains a prime enabler for action, and continuing to enhance effectiveness, including access, ownership and impacts.

Directing climate finance towards
meaningful activities and continuing to
strengthen monitoring, evaluation, and
learning can more effectively meet needs,
particularly in developing countries.

The synthesis report

Making financial flows – international and domestic, public and private – consistent with a pathway towards low GHG emissions and climate-resilient development entails creating opportunities to unlock trillions of dollars and shift investments to climate action across scales.

Sharm el-Sheikh

mitigation

ambition and

implementation

work

programme

Parties established a work programme (until 2026) to urgently scale up mitigation ambition and implementation in this critical decade in a manner that complements the global stocktake.

Implementation of the work programme (including findings of the workshops) to be discussed at each COP.

Sharm el-Sheikh

mitigation

ambition and

implementation

work

programme

Dialogues taking place under the work programme in 2023 focused on accelerating just energy transition.

Two workshops took place (the second finished yesterday).

Work programme on just transition pathways referred to in decision 1/CMA.4 (informal note)

Acknowledge that a <u>transition</u> to a lowemission, climate-resilient economy <u>should reduce</u> structural, socioeconomic and technological <u>inequalities</u> within countries and between developed and developing countries

Recognize that just transition pathways provide opportunities and challenges for all countries, and take into account the imperatives of a just transition of the workforce and the creation of decent work and quality jobs in accordance with nationally defined development priorities.

Work programme on just transition pathways referred to in decision 1/CMA.4 (informal note)

Objectives of the WP

Share knowledge, best practices, lessons learned and experience relevant to just transition pathways

Promote pathways that strive towards just transitions, including in relation to the workforce and the creation of decent work and quality jobs, as well as skills development, practical education and training opportunities, especially for young people and the most vulnerable communities.

Global Goal on Adaptation

The Decision on the GGA might include some of the following elements as per the SB conclusions:

Establishment of the framework for the global goal on adaptation

Elements of the framework for the global goal on adaptation:

- (i) Purpose;
- (ii) Dimensions;
- (iii) Themes;
- (iv) Enabling conditions (option 1) or means of implementation (option 2);
 - (v) Reporting;

Overarching targets and specific targets, indicators and metrics (option 1) or shared adaptation priorities under the framework for the global goal on adaptation (option 2);

Link to the global stocktake;

International cooperation and the role of stakeholders;

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